**ARTICLE TEMPLATE**

|  |
| --- |
| **ATTENTION!** **Articles have to be submitted in ENGLISH.****THE TOTAL VOLUME OF AN ARTICLE (incl. abstract and references) must not exceed 18000 characters (with spaces).****Only articles formatted according to the requirements of this Article Template, including the references, will be published in the Collection of articles presented at the Conference.** |

*First Name and Surname of the first author, First Name and Surname of the second (third, etc.) author[[1]](#footnote-1)(Times New Roman, 12 pts, Italic, Aligned left)*

***Footnotes include*** *Academic position, scientific degree, First name and Surname, affiliation: email. The name of the Institute, Academy or University is written in full (abbreviations are not allowed).*

*(blank line between names and title)*

**TITLE**

 **(CAPITAL LETTERS, Times New Roman, 14 pts, Bold, Centered)**

***Abstract****:* *The abstract should not exceed 250 words. It should state the aim and the achieved results of the study*. *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, Italic, Single-spaced, Centered)*

***Keywords****: up to 5 keywords in lowercase and separated by semicolon (Times New Roman, 10 pts, Italic, Justified)*

**JEL:** *Choose them from* [*https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel*](https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel)*. Separate JEL codes with a semicolon (Times New Roman, 10 pts, Italic, Justified)*

**RECOMMENDED STRUCTURE of THE ARTICLE**:

1. Introduction
2. State of the Problem
3. Methodology or Methodological Approaches
4. Research Results
5. Conclusions

References

# 1. Introduction (Times New Roman, 12 pts, Bold, Justified)

Main text of the article *(Times New Roman, 12 pts, Single-spaced, Justified).*

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

## Sub-title in each section (Times New Roman, 12 pts, Bold, Italic, Justified)

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

**2. State of the Problem**

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

**3. Methodology or Methodological Approaches**

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

**4. Research Results**

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

**5. Conclusions**

Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article. Copy and paste from your article.

**Citation in text**

Citation and referencing is placed in parentheses in the text (**not as footnote**) like this:

For a source with one author – (Diener, 2000),

For a source with two authors – (Ivanov, Petrov, 2023),

For a source with more than two authors – (Haerani et al., 2019).

If you refer to more than one source, arrange them alphabetically, not by year of publication, as follows: (Caprara, Zimbardo, 2004; Diener, 2000; Lusardi et al., 2010; Sabri, Macdonald, 2010).

If you refer to specific pages of a source, they are added in the reference in the text as follows: (Diener, 2000, p. 22; Ivanov, Petrov, 2023, pp. 22-30).

**Tables and figures**

The title of the table/figure should be placed **above** it *(Times New Roman, Italic, 12 pts, Centered)*. The source should be located immediately **below** the table/figure *(Times New Roman, Italic, 10 pts, Centered)*.

Tables and figures should be numbered consecutively (with Arabic numbers), centered.

All tables/figures should be referred to in the text (if possible before the relevant table/figure).

***Examples***

*Table 1. Title*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column 1 title *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, left)* | Column 2 title *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, centered)* | Column 3 title*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, centered)* | Column 4 title*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, centered)* |
| Title *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, left)* | Text & numbers*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, right)* | Text & numbers*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, right)* | Text & numbers*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, right)* |
| Title *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, left)* | Text & numbers*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, right)* | Text & numbers*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, right)* | Text & numbers*(Times New Roman, 10 pts, right)* |

*Source: Times New Roman, 10* *pts, Italic, Centered.*

***Figure 1. Title***



*Source: Times New Roman, 10, Italic, Centered.*

Objects created with software other than MS Word should have a resolution of at least 72 dpi (screen resolution) and a size of at least 1500x1500 dpi, or 164 mm wide and a resolution of 300 dpi. The author bears full responsibility for the correct use of symbols, formulas and figures.

**Formulas**

Formulas are numbered accordingly and left-centered. Formulas are created in MS Equation 3.0 or MathType.

***Example***:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Y= G+C+I+Nx | (1) |

where:

*Y* is …………….;

G – …………….;

…………………

**Footnotes** *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, Single-spaced, Justified)*

Text, text, text, text.[[2]](#footnote-2)

**When making a numbered list in the text, use the following format of numbering:**

Copy and paste from your article *(Times New Roman, 12 pts, Normal, Justified)*:

1. copy and paste from your article;
2. copy and paste from your article;
3. copy and paste from your article.

**When making a bulleted list in the text, use the following format of bullets:**

Copy and paste from your article *(Times New Roman, 12 pts, Normal, Justified)*:

* copy and paste from your article;
* copy and paste from your article;
* copy and paste from your article.

**References**

Reference list in **LATIN** letters *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, Single-spaced, Justified, Hanging 1 cm).*

For each source: **Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year)**. – **BOLD**

All in-text citations **should** be included in the references, following the rules of citation and arrangement as specified below. **Do not** **include unpublished sources and sources not cited in the text. Self-citation is** **not recommended**.

The list of references should be arranged in alphabetical order.

DOI number, if available, is provided at the end of the source entry.

**If the cited sources are in Cyrillic letters, THEY MUST BE TRANSLITERATED into Latin letters.** (For transliteration from Cyrillic letters use <https://slovored.com/transliteration>).

The Cyrillic source must be placed in square brackets immediately after the transliterated text. Words in square brackets should not be Italic. After that, in brackets is written in English the language of the publication – for example (in Bulgarian) or (in Russian).

***EXAMPLES***

**BOOK**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. Edition (only if not 1st edition). Place of publication (city, not country): Publisher.

**Barker, R., Kirk, J., Munday, R. J. (1988)**. Narrative Analysis. 3rd ed. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

**Soros, G. (1966a)**. The Road to Serfdom. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

**Karamihaylov, M. (1939)**. Kreditnoto delo v Balgariya i stopanskata kriza. Sofia: Stopanstvo [Карамихайлов, M. (1939). Кредитното дело в България и стопанската криза. София: Стопанство] (in Bulgarian).

**CHAPTER IN BOOK / ARTICLE IN COLLECTION**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. – In: Author’s Surname, Initial. (ed(s).). Title of book/collection. Place of publication (city, not country): Publisher, pp. …. *(citation of pages is mandatory)*

**Samson, C. (1970)**. Problems of information studies in history. – In: Stone, S. (ed.). Humanities Information Research. Sheffield: CRUS, pр. 44-68.

**Petrov, I. (2000)**. Ikonomikata na Bulgaria. Sofia: AI Marin Drinov, Petrov, I. (2000). Ikonomikata na Bulgaria. – V: Ikonomichesko razvitie i politiki: realnosti i perspektivi, Sofia: III pri BAN, s. 20-32. [**Петров, И.** (2000). Икономиката на България. – В: Икономическо развитие и политики: реалности и перспективи, София: ИИИ при БАН, с. 20-32] (in Bulgarian).

**E-BOOK**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. Place of publication (city, not country): Publisher. Available at: link [Accessed date].

**Department of Health. (2008)**. Health inequalities: progress and next steps*.* London: Department of Health. Available at: http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH\_085307 [Accessed 9 June 2008].

**Karamihaylov, M. (1939)**. Kreditnoto delo v Balgariya i stopanskata kriza. Sofia: Stopanstvo [Карамихайлов, M. (1939). Кредитното дело в България и стопанската криза. София: Стопанство]. Available at: http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH\_085307 [Accessed 9 June 2008] (in Bulgarian).

**ARTICLE IN JOURNAL**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. – Journal, Vol.(N), pр. …. *(indicating the pages is mandatory)*

**Boughton, J. M. (2002)**. The Bretton Woods Proposal: an In-depth Look. – Political Science Quarterly, 42(6), pp. 564-578.

**Petrov, I. (2000)**. Ikonomikata na Bulgaria. – Ikonomicheska misal, 22(4), s. 20-32 [**Петров, И.** (2000). Икономиката на България. – Икономическа мисъл, 22(4), s. 20-32] (in Bulgarian).

**E-ARTICLE**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. – Journal [online]. Available at: link [Accessed date].

**Kipper, D. (2008)**. Japan’s New Dawn. – Popular Science and Technology [online]. Available at: http://www.popsci.com/popsci37b144110vgn/html [Accessed 22 June 2009].

**Petrov, I. (2000)**. Ikonomikata na Bulgaria. – Ikonomicheska misal, 22(4), s. 20-32 [**Петров, И.** (2000). Икономиката на България. – Икономическа мисъл, 22(4), s. 20-32] [online]. Available at: http://www.popsci.com/popsci37b144110vgn/html [Accessed 22 June 2009] (in Bulgarian).

**ARTICLE IN NEWSPAPER**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. – Newspaper, date and month, page number and column.

**Slapper, G. (2005)**. Corporate Manslaughter: New Issues for Lawyers. – The Times, 3 Sep, p. 4b.

**Petrov, I. (2000)**. Ikonomikata na Bulgaria. – Trud, 22 april, s. 20 [**Петров, И.** (2000). Икономиката на България. – Труд, 22 april, s. 20] [online] (in Bulgarian).

**ONLINE NEWSPAPER**

**Author’s Surname, Initial. (Year).** Title. – Newspaper [online] Date. Available at: link [Accessed date].

**Chittenden, M., Rogers, L., Smith, D. (2003)**. Focus: ‘Targetitis ails NHS. – Times Online [online] 1 June. Available at: http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/uk/scotland/article1138006.ece [Accessed 17 March 2005].

**Petrov, I. (2000)**. Ikonomikata na Bulgaria. – Trud, 22 april, s. 20 [**Петров, И.** (2000). Икономиката на България. – Труд, 22 april, s. 20] [online]. Available at: http://www.popsci.com/popsci37b144110vgn/html [Accessed 22 June 2009] (in Bulgarian).

1. *Academic position, Scientific degree, First name and Surname, Affiliation: email (Times New Roman, 10 pts, Italic, Justified).*

***Example:*** *Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ivan Ivanov, University – Ivanovgrad:* *i.ivanov@ivan.com**.*

***Example of two (and more) authors:***

When the authors are from the same institution – *Assoc. Prof. Dr. Petar Petrov, Chief. Assist. Prof. Dr. Anka Ankova, Economic Research Institute at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences:* *p.petrov@petar.com**,* *a.ankova@anka.com**.*

When the authors are from different institutions – *Assoc. Prof. Dr. Petar Petrov, University, Chief. Assist. Prof. Dr. Anka Ankova, Economic Research Institute at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences:* *p.petrov@petar.com**,* *a.ankova@anka.com**.* [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Copy and paste from your paper. *(Times New Roman, 10 pts, Single-spaced, Justified)* [↑](#footnote-ref-2)